

What is claimed is:

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1. A path search circuit in a CDMA cellular system, comprising:

an antenna having a plurality of elements;

5 a plurality of radio receivers for frequency-  
converting radio frequency signals received respectively by  
the elements of the antenna into respective baseband  
signals;

a plurality of A/D converters for converting the  
respective baseband signals into digital data;

10 a plurality of correlation processors for calculating  
cross correlations between the digital data converted from  
the baseband signals and a signal known at a reception  
side, and outputting respective correlation signals;

15 a weighted-mean-value processor for weighting and  
adding the correlation signals output from said correlation  
processors based on indicated weighting coefficients, and  
averaging the weighted and added correlation signals for a  
predetermined number of times;

20 a correlation peak detector for detecting at least one  
peak from the weighted and averaged correlation signals  
output as delay profiles from said weighted-mean-value  
processor, and outputting a reception level and reception  
timing corresponding to the detected peak as a reception  
level and reception timing of a reception path; and

25 a weighting controller for controlling said weighting

coefficients to determine a directivity of said antenna and generating a plurality of weighting coefficients to establish a plurality of general antenna directivities for dividing a sector where a mobile terminal with which to communicate is present, when a communication session starts.

2. A path search circuit according to claim 1, wherein said weighted-mean-value processor comprises:

a first memory for temporarily storing the correlation signals output from said correlation processors;

as many second memories as the number of antenna directivities to be established, for storing interim calculated results of the weighted and added correlation signals for the respective antenna directivities; and

processing means for multiplying the correlation signals read from said first memory by the weighting coefficients indicated by said weighting controller, adding the multiplied correlation signals into a sum signal, determining the power of the sum signal, updating the interim calculated results stored in said second memories based on the determined power, averaging the updated interim calculated results for a predetermined number of times to obtain weighted means of correlation values, and outputting the obtained weighted means as delay profiles.

3. A path search circuit according to claim 2,  
wherein said weighted-mean-value processor further  
comprises an interpolation filter for sampling again the  
weighted correlation signals at a frequency higher than a  
5 sampling frequency of said A/D converters to increase a  
sampling rate.

4. A path search circuit according to claim 1,  
wherein said weighting controller comprises means for  
generating combinations of weighting coefficients for  
establishing an antenna directivity in a plurality of  
5 directions in which a party to communicate with is possibly  
present, when the communication session starts, and  
reducing the number of combinations to be generated during  
the communication session so as to be smaller than the  
number of combinations to be generated when the  
10 communication session starts.

5. A path search circuit according to claim 2,  
wherein said weighting controller comprises means for  
generating combinations of weighting coefficients for  
establishing an antenna directivity in a plurality of  
5 directions in which a party to communicate with is possibly  
present, when the communication session starts, and  
reducing the number of combinations to be generated during  
the communication session so as to be smaller than the

number of combinations to be generated when the  
10 communication session starts.

6. A path search circuit according to claim 3,  
wherein said weighting controller comprises means for  
generating combinations of weighting coefficients for  
establishing an antenna directivity in a plurality of  
5 directions in which a party to communicate with is possibly  
present, when the communication session starts, and  
reducing the number of combinations to be generated during  
the communication session so as to be smaller than the  
number of combinations to be generated when the  
10 communication session starts.

7. A path search circuit according to claim 1,  
wherein said weighted-mean-value processor further  
comprises means for averaging the power of said correlation  
signals according to a moving average method.

8. A path search circuit according to claim 2,  
wherein said weighted-mean-value processor further  
comprises means for averaging the power of said correlation  
signals according to a moving average method.

9. A path search circuit according to claim 1,  
wherein said weighted-mean-value processor further

comprises means for averaging the power of said correlation signals according to a method of generating an exponentially weighted mean in time with forgetting coefficients.

10. A path search circuit according to claim 2, wherein said weighted-mean-value processor further comprises means for averaging the power of said correlation signals according to a method of generating an exponentially weighted mean in time with forgetting coefficients.